



TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning—	Gram calories per square centimeter																	
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Pittsburgh	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside	Blue Hill	Mount Washington	Friday Harbor	Ithica	San Juan
July 2, 1935	cal. 456 472	cal. 497 601	cal. 622 633	cal. 412 547	cal. 556 885	cal. 789 683	cal. 592 550	cal. 596 538	cal. 563 622	cal. 665 619	cal. 478 513	cal. 394 416	cal. 622 540	cal. 558 465	cal. 484 567	cal. 503 537	cal. 799 771	
July 9																		
July 16																		
July 23																		
Departure from weekly normals																		
July 2	-83 -46 -38 +10	-30 +67 +51 -8	+40 +64 +26 +47	+46 -94 -140 -106	+112 -61 +2 +34	+64 -17 +41 +80			+137 +105 -21 -42	-40 +17 0 +68		-41 -26 -62 -41	+17 +34 -103 -36	+10 -69 -16 -8				
Accumulated departures on July 29																		
	-3,941	-8,050	-7,021	-700	+3,234	+3,262			+2,870	+1,379		-3,465	-1,568	-4,753				

TABLE 3.—Total,  $I_m$ , and screened,  $I_w$ ,  $I_r$ , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during July 1935, and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor,  $B$ , and water-vapor content,  $w$ =depth in millimeters, if precipitated

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date and hour angle	Solar altitude	Air mass	$I_m$	$I_s$	$I_r$	$\beta_{I_m-r}$	$\beta_{I_s-r}$	$\beta_{mean}$	$\frac{I_{w=0}}{1.94}$	$\frac{I_{w=0} \cdot I_m}{1.94}$	$w$	Air-mass type
									Percentage of solar constant			
July 11, 1935	° ' 32 10 33 00	m 1.87 1.83	gr. cal. 1.100 1.118	gr. cal. 0.770 .773	gr. cal. 0.592 .594	0.044 .046	0.050 .050	0.047 .048	76.4 75.6	7.8 6.6	mm 11.0 9.0	NPC
4:23 a. m. 4:18 a. m.												

Atmospheric conditions, July 11. Temperature 18° C.; wind, N-11; visibility, 30 miles; blueness of sky, 5; polarization, 61 percent.

TABLE 3.—Total,  $I_m$ , and screened,  $I_s$ ,  $I_r$ , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during July 1935, and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor,  $B$ , and water-vapor content,  $w$ =depth in millimeters, if precipitated—Continued

## Thermospheric turbidity

## BLUE HILL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Date and hour angle	Solar altitude	Air mass	$I_m$	$I_s$	$I_r$	$\beta_{I_m-r}$	$\beta_{I_s-r}$	$\beta_{mean}$	$\frac{I_{w=0}}{1.94}$	$\frac{I_{w=0}-I_m}{1.94}$	$w$	Air-mass type
									Percentage of solar constant			
July 1, 1935	° ′	m	gr. cal. 1.370	gr. cal. 0.954	gr. cal. 0.748	0.033	0.048	0.040	82.6	9.4	mm 10.8	P <sub>s</sub>
2:49 p. m.	50 15	1.30										
July 2												
4:27 a. m.	32 10	1.87	1.200	.884	.724	.025	.074	.050	75.2	8.6	7.0	N <sub>ps</sub>
0:29 a. m.	69 54	1.06	1.420	.965	.766	.036	.052	.044	84.9	9.1	14.0	
July 3												
0:33 a. m.	69 34	1.06	1.410	.949	.749	.034	.052	.043	85.0	9.3	14.4	N <sub>ps</sub>
2:28 p. m.	54 29	1.23	1.300	.892	.697	.054	.073	.064	79.6	10.5	11.3	
5:19 p. m.	22 33	2.61	1.080	.778	.634	.046	.067	.056	67.2	9.5	7.2	
July 4												
1:33 a. m.	62 39	1.12	1.170	.799	.629	.101	.134	.118	73.4	11.0	12.5	N <sub>ps</sub>
0:18 a. m.	70 25	1.06	1.170	.799	.620	.108	.148	.128	75.0	12.6	13.5	
July 5												
4:55 a. m.	27 23	2.17	1.030	.729	.584	.063	.076	.070	68.8	14.2	7.2	T <sub>G</sub>
0:19 p. m.	71 10	1.06	1.190	.807	.633	.102	.167	.134	73.8	10.4	13.2	
July 11												
4:11 a. m.	35 20	1.73	.824	.570	.428	.113	.118	.116	85.5	11.6	8.2	N <sub>ps</sub>
0:10 p. m.	69 47	1.06	1.110	.750	.608	.149	.179	.164	70.6	11.5	13.4	
2:48 p. m.	39 44	1.56	1.130	.783	.609	.070	.075	.072	74.6	14.4	9.3	
4:23 p. m.	32 19	1.87	1.030	.723	.579	.085	.113	.099	65.1	10.3	8.5	
July 12												
3:21 a. m.	43 41	1.45	1.050	.727	.598	.130	.158	.144	66.0	10.1	9.6	T <sub>G</sub>
July 20												
2:16 p. m.	64 00	1.11	1.006	.722	.583	.187	.175	.181	67.7	14.1	9.8	
3:23 p. m.	42 08	1.49	.976	.700	.560	.139	.150	.144	65.1	13.1	9.7	
July 23												
2:45 a. m.	49 28	1.31	.971	.697	.563	.170	.196	.183	63.7	5.1	9.8	T <sub>G</sub>
1:52 a. m.	58 15	1.18	1.041	.717	.593	.188	.182	.185	65.6	3.9	9.7	
July 27												
5:01 a. m.	23 31	2.50	1.090	.790	.648	.048	.055	.052	70.9	13.0	5.8	P <sub>p</sub> and P <sub>s</sub>
3:25 a. m.	41 50	1.53	1.242	.859	.687	.049	.075	.082	76.1	10.1	8.7	
1:42 a. m.	58 28	1.18	1.375	.933	.736	.035	.054	.044	83.1	10.0	11.7	
0:03 a. m.	66 57	1.09	1.345	.903	.722	.067	.001	.034	85.7	14.3	13.0	
0:57 p. m.	64 02	1.11	1.237	.859	.682	.098	.107	.102	76.6	10.9	12.3	
4:48 p. m.	25 55	2.28	1.075	.771	.663	.061	.090	.076	66.1	9.0	6.0	
July 28												
5:14 a. m.	21 00	2.77	1.065	.781	.653	.051	.076	.064	64.0	7.1	4.4	N <sub>ps</sub>
4:01 a. m.	44 29	1.43	1.237	.864	.687	.075	.115	.095	72.7	6.6	8.3	
1:44 a. m.	58 01	1.18	1.390	.933	.741	.029	.065	.047	82.9	8.7	9.5	
1:10 a. m.	61 23	1.14	1.394	.938	.746	.029	.059	.049	83.2	8.7	12.0	
0:06 p. m.	66 44	1.09	1.399	.947	.752	.057	.073	.065	81.5	6.7	12.0	
1:10 p. m.	62 27	1.13	1.444	.967	.761	.019	.046	.032	85.8	8.7	12.0	
3:08 p. m.	44 08	1.44	1.340	.913	.722	.030	.055	.042	81.0	9.4	9.6	
5:29 p. m.	18 15	3.18	1.030	.786	.643	.031	.050	.040	68.1	10.3	6.5	
July 30												
3:48 a. m.	36 40	1.67	1.282	.872	.699	.028	.062	.045	78.7	9.6	8.2	N <sub>pp</sub>
2:15 p. m.	53 00	1.25	1.325	.916	.723	.050	.065	.058	80.6	10.2	11.1	
2:33 p. m.	50 01	1.30	1.325	.916	.723	.047	.060	.054	80.4	10.0	10.9	

Atmospheric conditions during solar radiation measurements. Blue Hill Observatory  
of Harvard University

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date and time from apparent noon	Air temperature	Wind (Beaufort scale)	Visibility (scale 0-10)	Sky blueness	Cloudiness and remarks
<i>July 1935</i>					
12:26 p.m.	22.78	NE 2	9	10	3 Ci, 1 Cu, light haze in N.
20:26 a.m.	20.56	E 3	9	10	6 Ci, few Cu, light haze in N and W.
4:30:2 a.m.	22.22	SW 5	9	7	4 Acu, light haze.
4:03:1 a.m.	23.89	SW 5	8	6	3 Acu, light haze.
8:35:1 p.m.	23.89	SSE 5	9	9	Few Acu, 8 Cu, light water haze.
10:32:28 p.m.	25.00	SW 1	8-9	10	3 Acu, 3 Cu, light haze in N.
11:23:44 p.m.	27.78	S 1	8	8	3 Ci, 4 Cu, light haze.
12:24:2 p.m.	30.56	WSW 5	8	8	3 Cu, Frcu, moderate haze.
17:25:1 a.m.	22.22	W 2	7	7	2 Ci, 3 Cu, heavy water haze.
18:23:0 p.m.	28.33	WSW 5	8	8	7 Cu, Frcu, moderate haze.
20:4:40 a.m.	21.56	NNE 3	7	4	Ci haze.
20:3:42 a.m.	22.22	NNE 3	7	7	Ci haze, Cu increasing.
20:3:23 p.m.	21.67	NE 3	7	7	Light haze.
23:2:51 a.m.	27.78	WWS 4	8	4	Ci haze.
26:0:04 p.m.	26.04	NE 5	9	7	Clear.
26:3:52 p.m.	21.56	E 2	9	9	1 Ci, Cu.
27:4:58 a.m.	16.94	N 2	9	6	Few Ci in E.
27:1:34 a.m.	16.11	NNE 2	9	6	Clear.
27:0:58 p.m.	15.56	NE 3	9	6	Cu on horizon.
28:3:54 a.m.	20.00	SE 2	9	4	Few Ci in E.
28:1:32 a.m.	21.67	SE 2	9	9	2 Ci, No haze.
28:0:08 a.m.	22.50	SE 2	9	9	3 Ci, No haze.
28:2:46 p.m.	24.44	SSE 4	9	9	2 Ci, few Acu, few Cu, no haze.
30:2:24 a.m.	22.11	N 5-6	9	6	Ci, highest near sun.
30:1:10 p.m.	23.33	NE 2	9	6	Thin Ci?

<sup>1</sup> Wind direction variable.

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, U. S. Navy Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by the U. S. Naval Observatory in cooperation with Harvard and Mount Wilson Observatories. The difference in longitude is measured from the central meridian, positive west. The north latitude is positive. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millions of the sun's visible hemisphere. The total area for each day includes spots and groups]

Date	Eastern standard time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
		Diff. in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
1935	h m	°	°	°				
July 1	9 4	+24.0	308.0	-23.5	1,124	1,124	Harvard.	
July 2	14 10	+35.0	302.9	-25.0	772	772	U. S. Naval.	
July 3	11 4	-80.0	176.4	+25.0	46		Do.	
July 4	10 30	-71.0	172.5	+27.0	278		Harvard.	
July 5	11 37	+64.5	308.0	-22.0	375	651	U. S. Naval.	
July 6	10 9	-75.0	154.6	-35.0	77		Do.	
July 7	11 58	-56.0	173.6	+25.0	62		Do.	
July 8	9 50	+75.0	304.6	-26.0	278	417	Mt. Wilson.	
July 9	10 58	-62.0	155.2	-34.0	247		Do.	
July 10	12 4	-44.0	173.2	+24.5	46	293	Do.	
July 11	11 47	-30.0	172.9	+24.5	247	293	Do.	
July 12	10 55	-69.0	121.9	-19.5	224		U. S. Naval.	
July 13	12 14	-51.0	139.9	+22.0	30		Do.	
		-32.0	158.9	-34.0	257			
		-18.0	172.9	+25.0	48	559		
		-58.0	119.0	-19.0	139			
		-37.0	140.0	+22.0	62			
		-19.5	157.5	-34.0	154			
		-4.0	173.0	+24.0	46	401		
		-44.0	119.2	-19.0	123			
		-23.0	140.2	+22.0	46			
		-7.0	150.2	-34.0	108			
		+9.5	172.7	+24.0	31	308		
		-30.0	120.1	-20.0	139			
		-9.0	141.1	+21.5	46			
		+7.0	157.1	-35.0	93			
		+21.5	171.6	+24.0	15	293		
		-65.0	72.4	-28.0	62			
		-19.0	118.4	-20.0	139			
		+5.0	142.4	+21.0	31			
		+12.0	149.4	-20.0	123			
		+19.5	156.9	-35.5	123			
		+35.0	172.4	+24.5	15	493		
		-51.0	72.4	-28.0	139			
		-4.0	119.4	-20.0	123			
		+35.0	158.4	-35.0	93			
		+48.0	171.4	+25.0	15	370		

Mean daily area for 31 days, 379.

## PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS, JULY 1935

(Dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa)

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, Eidgen. Sternwarte, Zurich, Switzerland]

July 1935	Relative numbers	July 1935	Relative numbers	July 1935	Relative numbers
1	41	11	a 44	21	36
2	29	12	Ec 59	22	32
3	29	13	63	23	30
4	24	14	a 51	24	29
5	d 28	15	49	25	23
6	29	16	49	26	19
7	22	17	a 47	27	11
8	d 50	18	46	28	8
9	44	19	Ec 51	29	0
10	38	20	b 60	30	Ec 8
				31	8

Mean, 31 days=34.1.

a=Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

b=Passage of a large group or spot through the central meridian.

c>New formation of a center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central circle zone.

d=Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.